

# Table of contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2. EXPANSION OF EXECUTIVE POWER IN CFSP AND CSDP.....</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1. Political Executive Power .....	6
2.1.1. Spokes -and chairperson- no foreign minister .....	6
2.1.2. Plurality of external representatives .....	7
2.2. Lisbon's Recognition of the Administrative Infrastructure .....	8
2.2.1. Clarity, flexibility and rigidity of the Treaty regime .....	8
2.2.2. Continued complexity instead of monopolisation .....	10
2.3. Exercise of Executive Power .....	11
2.3.1. Executive specificity CFSP and CSDP .....	11
2.3.2. Foreign-policy making under the Living Constitution .....	12
<b>3. PERSISTENCE OF LEGAL INTERGOVERNMENTALISM .....</b>	<b>14</b>
3.1. Decision-Making Procedures .....	14
3.1.1. Inter-institutional balance .....	15
3.1.2. Administrative line of command (EEAS/CSDP) .....	16
3.2. Intergovernmental Union Law? .....	17
3.2.1. Unity of the legal order .....	18
3.2.2. Inter-state obligations or transfer of sovereign powers? .....	19

<b>4. ACCOUNTABILITY</b> .....	<b>21</b>
4.1. Political Accountability .....	21
4.1.1. National Parliaments .....	21
4.1.2. European Parliament .....	23
4.2. Legal Accountability .....	24
4.2.1. Substantive control standards .....	24
4.2.2. Judicial accountability fora .....	25
<b>5. Conclusion</b> .....	<b>27</b>