

# Contenido

- ACRONYMS LIST..... 5**
  
- INTRODUCTION..... 7**
  
- CHAPTER I. INTERNATIONAL RESPONSE TO THE CLIMATIC CRISIS..... 12**
  - 1. According to the Scientists ..... 12
    - 1.1. Ignored Warnings and New Pressures ..... 12
    - 1.2. A Grey Future? ..... 13
  - 2. According to the Policy Makers and International Organisations ..... 15
    - 2.1. The Lost Decades: From Rio to Paris ..... 16
    - 2.2. Ambitious Goals? The Paris Agreement and the 2030 Agenda ..... 18
    - 2.3. The EU’s Response ..... 21
  - 3. According to the Economists and the Private Sector..... 24
    - 3.1. The Cost of Climate Change ..... 25
    - 3.2. The Opportunities ..... 26
    - 3.3. The Big Losers..... 28
  
- CHAPTER II. POLICY CHALLENGES OF CLIMATE CHANGE AND ENERGY TRANSITION. FROM THE GLOBAL TO THE EU PERSPECTIVE ..... 30**
  - 1. The Impact of Climate Change on International Policy in the Global Context..... 33
  - 2. The Challenges of the Energy Transition ..... 35
    - 2.1. Renewables and Electrification..... 37
    - 2.2. Energy Efficiency and New Technologies..... 38
  - 3. The EU Leading by Example ..... 40
    - 3.1. The Energy Union: Objective and Tool ..... 40
    - 3.2. Energy Security and the Internal Energy Market..... 42
    - 3.3. Mitigation ..... 43
    - 3.4. Emphasis on Adaptation and Recovery in the Framework of a European Green Deal ..... 44
  
- CHAPTER III. EU IN CRISIS – IMPLICATIONS FOR CLIMATE AND ENERGY POLICIES ..... 48**
  - 1. Climate and Energy Policies Side-Lined by COVID-19 ..... 49
  - 2. Strained EU Solidarity Between the North and South of Europe ..... 52
  - 3. Rise of EU Sceptical Sentiment and Anti-Climate Policy Agendas ..... 53
  - 4. Brexit effects on EU Climate and Energy Policies..... 54

4.1. The EU Loses an Advocate for Ambitious Climate Policies .....	56
4.2. Loss of Political Focus and Added Strain on Administration.....	57
4.3. Effort Sharing and ETS.....	58
4.4. Liberalised Energy Markets and Harmonized Taxation .....	59
4.5. Energy and Efficiency Policies .....	61
<b>CONCLUSIONS .....</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>67</b>